

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—con.

Items.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.
Manufactures¹—						
Employees..... No.	514,893	—	692,067	678,337	—	—
Capital..... \$	1,994,103,272	—	2,786,649,727	3,034,301,915	—	—
Salaries and wages..... \$	289,764,503	—	553,305,675	629,790,644	—	—
Products..... \$	1,407,137,140	—	3,015,577,940	3,458,036,975	—	—
Trade—						
Exports ² \$	409,418,836	741,610,638	1,151,375,768	1,540,027,788	1,216,443,806	1,239,492,098
Imports ³ \$	455,955,908	508,201,134	846,450,878	963,532,578	919,711,705	1,064,528,123
Total..... \$	865,374,744	1,249,811,772	1,997,826,646	2,503,560,366	2,136,155,511	2,304,020,221
Exports, domestic—						
Wheat..... Bush.	71,913,385	157,745,469	189,643,846	150,392,037	41,808,897	77,978,037
Wheat flour..... brl.	4,952,337	6,400,214	7,425,723	9,931,148	9,205,439	8,863,068
Oats..... Bush.	17,768,166	26,816,322	66,368,832	54,877,882	17,879,783	10,768,872
Hay..... Tons	131,875	255,407	198,914	440,368	492,208	218,561
*Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... Cwt.	768,014	1,536,517	2,116,166	2,078,330	1,246,888	2,236,426
Butter..... Lb.	2,724,913	3,441,183	7,990,435	4,926,154	13,659,157	17,612,605
Cheese..... Lb.	137,601,661	168,961,583	180,733,426	169,530,753	152,207,037	126,395,777
Wheat..... \$	74,293,548	172,896,445	244,394,586	366,341,565	96,985,056	185,044,806
Wheat flour..... \$	24,610,946	35,767,044	47,473,474	95,896,492	99,931,659	94,202,928
Oats..... \$	8,961,126	14,637,849	33,918,479	37,644,293	15,193,527	9,349,455
Hay..... \$	2,232,558	5,849,426	4,219,091	5,073,814	7,666,491	4,087,670
*Bacon and hams, shoulders and sides..... \$	11,811,825	27,090,113	43,778,031	60,082,494	40,242,175	70,123,580
Butter..... \$	639,625	1,018,769	2,491,992	2,000,467	6,140,864	9,844,359
Cheese..... \$	19,213,501	26,690,500	36,721,136	36,602,504	35,223,983	36,336,863
*Bacon only in 1915.						
Fisheries..... \$	19,687,068	22,377,977	24,889,253	32,602,151	37,137,072	42,285,035
Forest produce..... \$	42,650,683	51,271,400	55,907,209	51,899,704	70,551,901	105,325,375
Manufactures..... \$	85,539,501	242,034,998	477,399,676	636,602,516	555,429,130	403,132,161
Minerals..... \$	51,740,989	66,589,861	85,616,907	73,760,502	77,514,308	62,316,304
Gold ⁴ \$	15,406,510	16,870,394	19,671,026	13,688,700	9,202,033	5,974,334
Silver..... oz.	25,355,305	27,794,566	23,844,261	21,960,827	19,759,478	12,379,642
Copper ⁵ lb.	62,999,718	111,046,300	126,489,800	77,534,900	65,612,400	42,003,300
Nickel..... lb.	45,412,017	70,443,000	82,620,400	83,049,900	79,164,400	44,140,700
Coal..... Tons	1,512,487	1,971,124	1,899,185	1,902,010	1,826,639	2,120,138
Silver..... \$	13,516,390	14,298,351	15,870,803	18,428,571	19,519,642	14,255,601
Copper..... \$	6,552,005	14,670,073	22,744,825	10,710,705	8,684,191	5,253,218
Nickel..... \$	5,063,656	7,714,769	8,925,554	9,029,535	11,170,359	9,039,221
Coal..... \$	4,466,258	6,032,765	6,817,034	8,684,038	10,169,722	13,183,666
Imports for consumption—						
Vegetable Products (except chemicals, fibres and wood)..... \$	—	95,426,024	125,870,668	148,958,888	157,506,654	242,075,389
Animals and their Products (except chemicals and fibres)..... \$	—	38,657,514	63,834,522	60,570,165	41,505,094	95,098,743
Fibres, Textiles and Textile Products..... \$	—	96,191,485	142,868,038	152,311,282	178,190,241	231,559,877
Wood, wood products and Paper..... \$	—	18,277,420	23,931,265	28,470,715	35,399,852	43,183,267
Iron and its products..... \$	—	92,065,895	153,251,379	195,248,713	192,527,377	186,319,876
Non-Ferrous Metals and their products..... \$	—	29,448,661	39,464,210	46,203,053	41,649,431	52,103,913
Non-metallic Minerals and their products (except chemicals)..... \$	—	53,427,531	79,227,545	129,788,504	135,250,417	121,956,176
Chemicals and allied products..... \$	—	19,258,326	28,672,998	27,840,576	34,282,647	29,886,102
All other commodities..... \$	—	65,448,278	189,330,253	174,140,682	103,399,992	62,344,780
Steam Railways⁷—						
Miles in operation..... No.	35,578	37,434	38,604	38,879	38,896	39,196
Capital..... \$	1,875,810,888	1,893,125,774	1,985,119,991	1,999,880,494	2,009,909,510	2,088,222,267
Passengers..... No.	46,322,035	49,027,671	53,749,680	50,737,294	78,371,716	51,306,074
Freight..... Tons	87,204,838	109,659,088	121,916,272	127,543,687	116,899,572	127,388,453
Earnings..... \$	199,843,072	261,888,654	310,771,479	330,320,150	382,976,901	491,938,857
Expenses..... \$	147,731,099	180,542,259	222,890,637	273,955,436	341,866,509	478,002,824
Electric Railways⁸—						
Miles in operation..... No.	1,590	1,674	1,744	1,616	1,696	1,699
Capital..... \$	150,344,002	154,895,584	161,234,739	167,253,093	171,894,556	171,115,404
Passengers..... No.	562,302,373	580,094,167	629,441,997	487,365,456	686,124,263	804,711,335
Freight..... Tons	1,433,602	1,936,674	2,333,539	2,497,530	2,474,892	2,691,150
Earnings..... \$	26,922,900	27,416,285	30,237,664	24,299,890	35,696,532	47,047,246
Expenses..... \$	18,131,842	18,099,906	20,098,634	17,535,975	26,839,070	37,242,483

¹ Including all establishments, irrespective of the number of employees; employees include outside piece workers in 1915 and 1917. For 1918 the figures are preliminary and do not include outside piece-workers. ² Exports of domestic merchandise only. ³ Imports of merchandise for home consumption. ⁴ The figures for 1919 are for gold exported to foreign countries only. ⁵ Copper, fine, contained in ore, matte, regulus, etc. ⁶ Statistics for 1918 do not include Montreal Tramways. ⁷ Calendar year 1920.